#### RELATIONAL ARCHITECTS PRODUCT FAMILY

CARL FEINBERG
RELATIONAL ARCHITECTS

# Relational Architects Product Family

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by

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#### Some of our clients

American Hospital Association

American President Lines

Australian Telecom

Bank of Liechtenstein

Blue Cross Blue Shield

British Columbia Telephone

British Telecom

CalFarm Insurance

Ciba - Geigy

Credit Suisse (Switzerland)

Daimler Benz (Germany)

Depository Trust Company (NY)

**Dow Corning** 

Dresdner Bank (Germany)

Ericsson (Sweden)

The Equitable Life Assurance Soc.

Federal Government Agencies

Fireman's Fund Insurance Co.

The Franklin Mint

G E Information Services

Glaxo, Inc.

The Home Depot

IBM Corporation

Iowa Public Service

Los Alamos National Labs

Los Angeles Water and Power

MCI / Telecom\*USA

Mead Corporation

National Westminster Bancorp

Norwegian Telecom

NYNEX

**PARS** 

The Pillsbury Company

State Bank of Sweden

**Tandy Corporation** 

United States Fidelity & Guaranty

University of California

USAA

VISA International

#### **Product groups**

#### DB2 Productivity Series

- □ RLX/REXX
- □ RLX/ISPF
- □ RLX/CLIST
- □ RLX/Compile
- □ RLX/Net
- □ AcceleREXX

#### Smart Jobstream Series

- □ Smart/CAF
- □ Smart/Restart
- □ Smart/QBF
- □ Multi/CAF

## RLX Product Family

☐ Extends embedded SQL support to REXX EXECs and TSO CLISTs ☐ Exactly the same embedded SQL used with COBOL and PL/1 ☐ Fully supports IBM's RXSQL syntax ☐ Full host and indicator variable support □ RLX parser validates SQL statements, assigns "best fit" data types ☐ Full support for SQLCA and SQLDA fields ☐ Extensive full screen diagnostics ☐ Multi/CAF supports concurrently active DB2 plans ☐ Quasi-static SQL

## RLX/ISPF

- ☐ Extends SQL's set processing facilities
- ☐ Powerful composite functions

- ☐ Load SQL query results directly into ISPF tables
- ☐ Display and process those results on scrollable ISPF panels
- ☐ Creates an ISPF table containing columns selected from a DB2 table
- ☐ Encapsulated object to manipulate table

# How can we use RLX?

	☐ Build DB2/ISPF based tools quickly and easily (DBA utilities and developer workbenches)
35	$\square$ Prototype high volume applications for CICS, IMS and batch
	☐ Develop decision support, individual and departmental applications
	☐ Develop production applications for the DB2/ISPF environment
	$\square$ Testing tool for performance analysis and problem resolution (one time fixes)
	☐ Teaching tool - Learn SQL with immediate feedback, extensive diagnostics and context
	sensitive help
	☐ NetView automation procedures
	☐ Automated console operations for system administration

## Why Interpretive?

	Quick and easy development
	'glue' to integrate diverse components like DB2, ISPF REXX and Netview into cohesive application solutions. Combines SQL, ISPF dialog services and procedural logic into a functional unit
36	Edit and test RLX dialogs directly within PDF/Edit
	No preprocess, compile, link edit or bind steps are required
	Reduce application size and complexity by at least 50%
	Reduce development, maintenance and enhancement time by at least 50%
	Increase application functionality by 100%

## Developers can

Apply their SQL skills immediately Quickly prototype applications Copy RLX SQL statements directly into their COBOL and PL/1 programs Ignore data declarations and data conversion and concentrate on algorithms Skip Preprocess, Compile, Link Edit and Bind steps entirely Quick trial and error development approach

## Sample RLX/REXX dialog

#### RLXS TOWNER SYSIBM

	T	ables C	reated by	SYSIBM		ROW 1 OF 30
Command ===>			_		Scrol	1 ===> HALF
Table Name	Owner	Type	DB Name	TS Name	DB ID	Colcount
SYSCOPY	SYSIBM	T	DSNDB06	SYSCOPY	6	14
SYSFIELDS	SYSIBM	T	DSNDB06	SYSDBAS	6	13
SYSTABLESPACE	SYSIBM	T	DSNDB06	SYSDBAS	. 6	23
SYSTABLES	SYSIBM	${f T}$	DSNDB06	SYSDBAS	6	31
SYSTABLEPART	SYSIBM	T	DSNDB06	SYSDBAS	6	21
SYSTABAUTH	SYSIBM	T	DSNDB06	SYSDBAS	6	21
SYSSYNONYMS	SYSIBM	T	DSNDB06	SYSDBAS	6	6
SYSRELS	SYSIBM	T	DSNDB06	SYSDBAS	6	11
SYSLINKS	SYSIBM	T	DSNDB06	SYSDBAS	6	12
SYSKEYS	SYSIBM	T	DSNDB06	SYSDBAS	6	7
SYSINDEXPART	SYSIBM	T	DSNDB06	SYSDBAS	6	16
SYSINDEXES	SYSIBM	T	DSNDB06	SYSDBAS	6	26
SYSFOREIGNKEYS	SYSIBM	T	DSNDB06	SYSDBAS	6	7
SYSCOLUMNS	SYSIBM	T	DSNDB06	SYSDBAS	6	19
SYSCOLAUTH	SYSIBM	Ť	DSNDB06	SYSDBAS	6	10

**∞** 

# Implementation of TOWNER Using RLX/REXX

```
"rlx
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      "rlx declare tblnames cursor for
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      address RLX
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                arg createdby
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         "TBCREATE TBLNAMES
                                                                                                      Do
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          Do while sqlcode = 0
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      name, :creator, :type, :dbname, :tsname, :dbid, :colcount"
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             "rlx open tblnames"
exit rc
                      "TBEND TBLNAMES"
                                                                                                                                  "TBTOP TBLNAMES"
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                variables which RLX, ISPF and the REXX interpreter share.
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         RLX FETCHes values directly thru memory into 'host'
                                                                                                    while rc
                                                                       "TBDISPL TBLNAMES PANEL(TBLNAMES)"
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             "TBADD TBLNAMES"
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     RLX REXX EXEC TOWNER -- using embedded SQL and ISPF services
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               *
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                Address RLX recognizes all ISPF dialog service names
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           NAMES (NAME, CREATOR, TYPE, DBNAME, TSNAME, DBID, COLCOUNT)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    You denote
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               RLX updates all the host variables comprising the SQLCA thile sqlcode = 0 /* While FETCHes are successful
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      fetch tblnames into
                                                                                                                                                                                   close tblnames"
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        select name,
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         RLX recognizes statements it's already processed to
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                improve performance.
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                fetch tblnames into
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  where createdby = :createdby"
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               from sysibm.systables
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       'static' SQL speed.
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        :creator,
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  REXX host variables with the standard colon prefix.*/
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    /* Obtain the creator's name as a parameter
/* Route host commands to RLX for execution
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          creator,
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        :type,
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       type, dbname, tsname, dbid, colcount
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 A reexecuted RLX SQL statement
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    *
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          While FETCHes are successful
                                                                                                                                                                                         *
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       :dbname, :tsname, :dbid,
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           Produce SQL query result
                                                                                                  until user signals
                                                                                                                                                                                      close
                                                                                                                                                                                   the cursor
                                                                                                       end or return
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        :colcount"
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               further*/
                                                                                                          *
```

# Implementation of TOWNER Using RLX/ISPF

```
arg createdby
                                                                                                                                              address RLX
                                      select name,
                                                       "rlx declare tblnames
                 from sysibm.systables
                                                                                           statement --
                                                                                                          Flow the SQL
  where createdby =
                                    creator,
                                                                                                                                             /* Route host commands to RLX for
                                                                                                                                                               /* Obtain the
                                                                                         query result into an ISPF table -- using the DECLARE ISPFTABLE service
                                   type, dbname,
                                                      ispftable
:createdby"
                                                                                                                                                              creator's
                                                        for
                                                                                            an ISPF table -- with a single */
ISPFTABLE service */
                                      tsname, dbid, colcount
                                                                                                                                                                name as
                                                                                                                                                                ຄ
                                                                                                                                                execution
                                                                                                                                                              parameter
```

Do while rc = 0
"rlx tbdispl tblnames panel(rlx)"
end

Exit

rc

#### RLX Feature Summary

NULLs and host variables fully supported Automatic conversion between internal and external data formats SET and ROW oriented processing SQL Communications Area feedback after each RLX SQL statement

#### Human engineered

- Interactive diagnostic facilities pinpoint errors and speed their correction
- Profile facilities customize RLX operation
- ISPF split screen is fully supported
- RLX can run concurrently in both screens

## Syntax errors detected by the RLX semantic parser:

```
Command ===>
PSQ011 - Null indicator variable reference invalid within search condition

SQL statement location
Exec containing statement ===> EXAMPLE
RLX module detecting error ===> PSQLSC

SELECT CN1 , CN2 , CN3 , CN4 FROM RLXTBL WHERE CN1 = :HV1:IV1 ORDER BY CN1

DESC

*** Press END or RETURN key to resume RLX dialog execution / termination ***
```

#### For example: Date value inconsistent with specified date format

```
______ Data Error Recognized ----- ROW 1 OF 6
                                                          Scroll ===> HALF
PSR032 - Expected dash - between ISO/JIS date components
SOL statement location
  Exec containing statement ===> RLXSINS3
  RLX module detecting error ===> PSQFDTC
Host Variable / SQL Variable Profile
  Host Variable Name
                            ===> DATE
  Host Variable Value
                            ===> 12/04/1991
  Host datatype origin
                            ===> DATE
                                                     Nulls ===> Y
                            ===> DATE
   SQL Data Type
                                           (Precision when Decimal)
                            ===> 10
  SQL Data Length
                            ===> 0
                                           (0 when not Decimal)
  SQL Data Scale
                                          (Blank when not date or time)
  Date or Time format name ===> ISO
                            ===> YYYY-MM-DD (Blank when not date or time)
   Date or Time format
Statement executing when the Data Error was detected
INSERT INTO RLXREL3 (INTEGER , DATE , TIME , TIMESTAMP , FLOAT VALUES (:DV1
:IV1 , :DV2 :IV2 , :DV3 :IV3 , :DV4 :IV4 , :DV5 :IV5)
PSQ105 - No row inserted because column value was invalid for its datatype
```

#### **RLX Administration**

```
V2.3 ----- RLX Administrative Facility -----
Option ===>
                                                         Userid - RAI4
                                                         ISPF Ver - 3.2
                 - Update RLX target libraries
  1 RLX Libs
                                                         Op System- MVS/ESA
                 - Update RLX target libraries
   2 RLX Libs2
                                                         CPU ID - 2123
                 - Update IBM supplied load libraries
   3 IBM Libs
                                                         CPU Model- 3090
                 - Update tailored jobstream parameters
   4 Job Parms
                 - Update RLX/DB2 subsystem defaults
   5 Defaults
                 - Tailor and bind RLX application plan(s)
   6 Plans
                 - Update RLX product passwords
   7 Passwords
                 - RLX Demonstration tables
   8 Create
                 - RLX Demonstration tables from sequential files
   9 Load
                 - Conduct RLX Installation Verification Procedures
  10 Demo
  11 Profiles 1 - Define RLX Session Profiles for shared usage
  12 Profile2 2 - RLX Shared Profile Maintainence Facility (REXX dialog)
  13 Extra Copies- Install additional RLX copies
                   (on the same or different DB2 subsystem)
                 - Portfolio of RLX tools for developers and DBAs
  14 Tools
                 - Leave RLX Administration Menu
   x Exit
Enter END to exit
Copyright (c) Relational Architects, Inc. - 1987,1992 - All rights reserved
```

#### RLX Profile Defaults

```
______ RLX User Profile Facility 2 -----
Command ===>
RLX068 - Your RLX Session Profile was updated successfully
CONTROL service settings
                                  (C - Cancel F - Filter R - Return)
   When RLX Error ===> F
                                  (D - Display N - No Display)
   Error Panel
                                  (C - Cancel R - Return)
   When ISPF Error ===> C
                                  (L - Local G - Global)
                  ===> L
   Cursor Scope
                                               G - Global)
                                  (L - Local
   Variable Scope ===> L
                                               G - Global)
                                  (L - Local
   Statement Scope ===> L
                                  (Before using scientific notation)
   Maximum Digits ===> 9
                                  (Integer value between 0 and 255)
   Tracing Option ===> 0
                                  (S - SQLCODE, N - Nonzero, Z - Zero)
   RC/LASTCC value ===> S
                          ______ RLX User Profile Facility 1 ------
                        Command ===>
                        RLX068 - Your RLX Session Profile was updated successfully
                        Environmental Parameters
                                                           (DB2 subsystem with which to connect)
                           DB2 Subsystem
                                          ===> DSN
                                                           (Connection retries if DB2 is not active)
                           Retry Count
                                           ===> 0
                                                           (in seconds before work is suspended)
                           Max CPU Time
                                           ===> 0
                                                           (in minutes before thread is terminated)
                           Max Idle Time
                                           ===> 0
                        Application Plan Selection
                                                           (Maximum number of cursors referenced)
                                           ===> 50
                           Max Cursors
                                                           (Max cursors maintained across COMMITs)
                           CSRs WITH HOLD ===> 00
                                                           (Max DELETE, INSERT, and UPDATE statements)
                                           ===> 50
                           Max Update
                                                           (C - Cursor Stability R - Repeatable Read)
                           Isolation Lvl
                         Data Format Preferences
                                                           (I - Integer E - Edited Decimal)
                           Numeric Format ===> E
                                                           (I - ISO, U - USA, E - EUR, J - JIS, L - Local)
                                           ===> I
                           Date format
                                                           (I - ISO, U - USA, E - EUR, J - JIS, L - Local)
                           Time format
                                           ===> I
```