
News From the REXX Compiler

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IBM

News from the Compiler

The REXX logo consists of the word "REXX" in a bold, italicized, sans-serif font. The letters are filled with a halftone dot pattern, and the font has a slight slant to the right. The letters are enclosed within a dark, V-shaped frame that tapers to a point at the bottom.

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Agenda

News from the REXX Compiler

- Packaging an application
 - General considerations
 - DLINK
 - Function packages

Compiler

IBM Compiler and Library for SAA
REXX/370
Release 2

5695-013 5695-014

Available for CMS and MVS
Library is part of REXX/VSE

Alternate Library PTFs

	CMS		MVS	
	PTF	APAR	PTF	APAR
Compiler	UN51503 UN51504 JPN	PN48015	UN51833 UN51834 ENU UN51835 JPN	PN48006
Library	No PTF, additional product tape			

Introduction of Copyright, Alternate Library

Copyright

* This program welcomes you ... */
/*%COPYRIGHT This program copyrighted for */
/*%COPYRIGHT MY Company, Vienna, Austria */

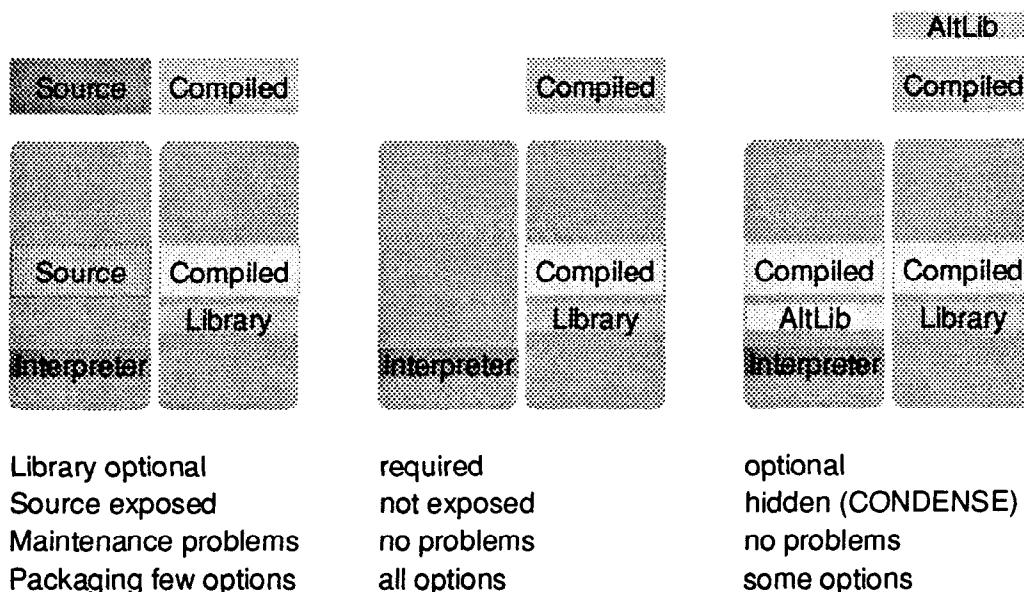


```
say 'hello world'  
.....  
ESD HELLO á 00000001  
TXT á èEXECPROCEAGRTPRC Compiled REXX 2.0 15 Mar 1994 100000002  
TXT 3:46:29 CMS REXXC370 3.4.8 28 May 1993 PTF UN51503 ç00000003  
TXT ú° ) -1^&8 $j ^ á & & j "á &µ - á0; 0 i0 00000004  
TXT Y ó *10& á)&2 "j "á &Q &ó i áh- álo( á\0 00000005  
TXT \ & áá & & q ) ú This program cop00000006  
TXT yrighted for MY Company, Vienna, Austria 800000007  
TXT & b " . É a + ( a É - 00000008  
TXT h ~* á @ h m p * é É A A ~ + 00000009  
TXT { / a a A ~ a f 0 Jé ç Áé a ~00000010  
TXT 8 : áá á à £ : £ 6 ~ J a 00000011  
TXT ~: % H è AR J 1# £ z { N l ( á 0 10000012  
TXT C ^ ( ) o a ^ 0 0 ; J§*j - £ e l - -o 00000013  
TXT p 1 ö; A é' ^ H R µ É0 )E K; °E &G °N &E ja É- 00000014  
TXT Q aZ I / &U k; °R & X C 7 . 8 2 \M y 1 °900000015  
TXT Ék; °S I T °F °C ¥ éö *(0 A2 *1Z*f k ;é. )00000016  
TXT C S °G &S L ÉH ~ Bé \ ¥á èé k *% K> 2 00000017  
TXT é è èí èí k: ¥@ K= 2 b d ef èh k< ¥í á 0 2m 1á00000018  
TXT % j ) ° ^ b& 8 / Z Bi ) J á^ °è Bé áé (00000019  
TXT 0 u fá - i - / ° j ! / áI ö / M L j- ñ èà 00000020  
TXT ~H i z /é a ~ B n 00000021  
END 1569501301 010094074 00000022
```

Alternate Library

- Compile program
 - with ALTERNATE and SOURCELINE
 - use CONDENSE to hide source
 - DLINK does not work
- Distribute Alternate Library
 - without royalties, without paperwork
- Alternate Library
 - is installed on systems without Library
 - invokes interpreter when compiled program is run

Distributing REXX



What's missing

- TRACE support
- REXX I/O for CMS
- INCLUDE facility
- MARGINS

Agenda

- News from the REXX Compiler
- □ Packaging an application
 - General considerations
 - DLINK
 - Function packages

Performance

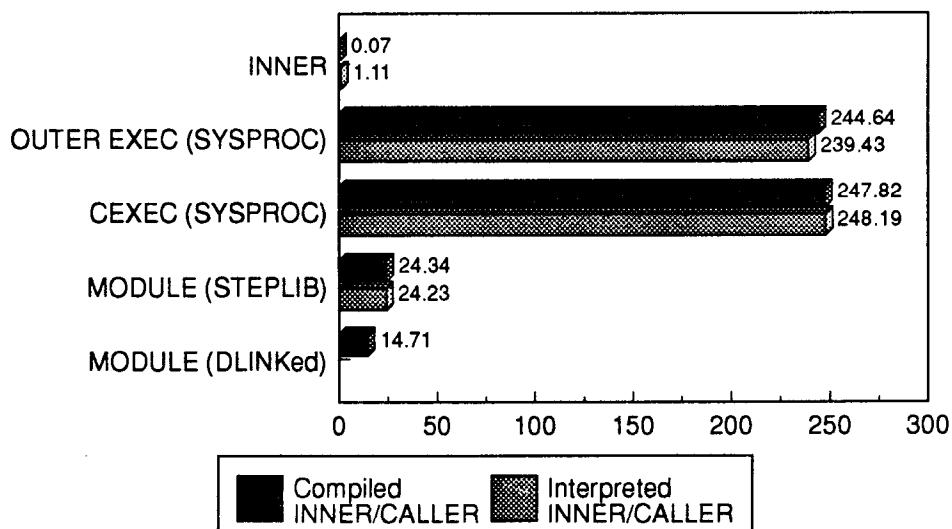
```
/* REXX Inner */
cvi=sysvar('SYSCPU')
Do i=1 To 1000
  Call inner
End
cve=sysvar('SYSCPU')
Say 'CPU time' cve-cvi
Exit
```

```
inner:Procedure
Return
```

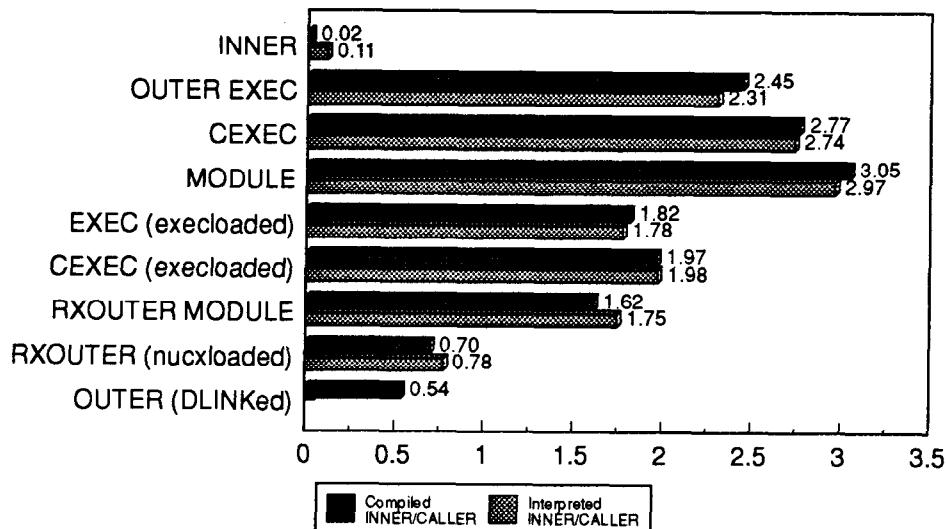
```
/* REXX Caller */
cvi=sysvar('SYSCPU')
Do i=1 to 1000
  Call outer
End
cve=sysvar('SYSCPU')
Say 'CPU time' cve-cvi
Exit
```

```
/* REXX Outer */
Return
```

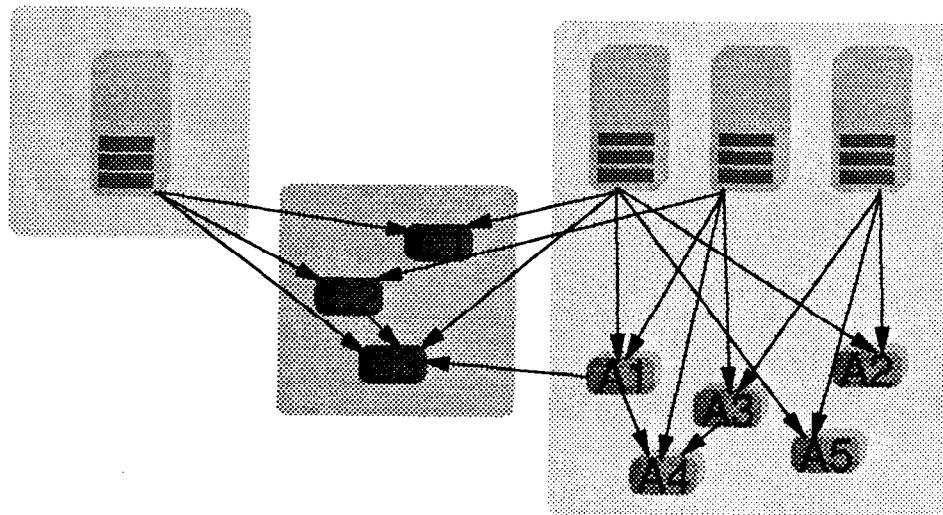
Performance (MVS)



Performance (CMS)



Applications



Internal - External

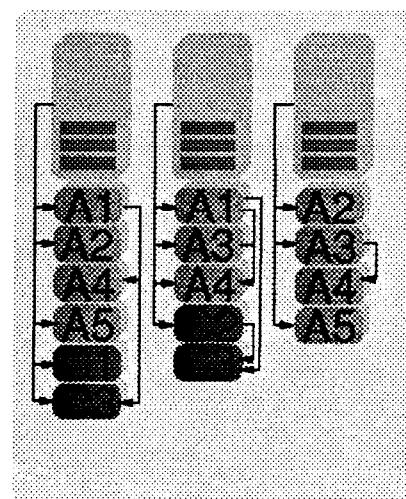
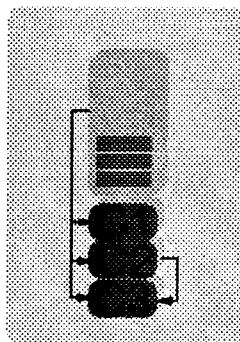
	Internal	External
Performance	good	bad
Maintenance	many	one
Distributed development	impossible	possible
Pieces	one	many
Search order	certain	uncertain
Variable sharing	easy	hard

Include
(not yet available)

Programming,
DLINK,
Function packages

DLINK,
Function packages

DLINKed Applications



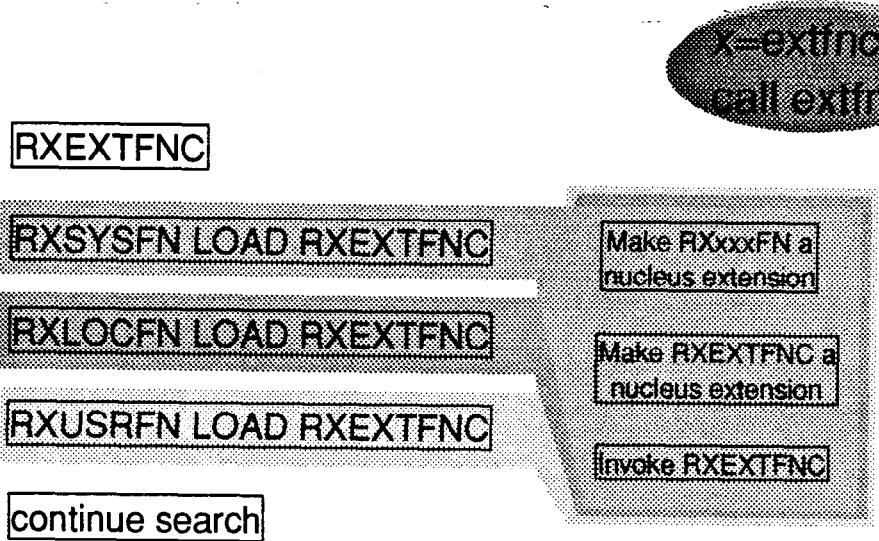
DLINK

- Search overhead zero
- Requires Compiler
- Does not work with Alternate Library

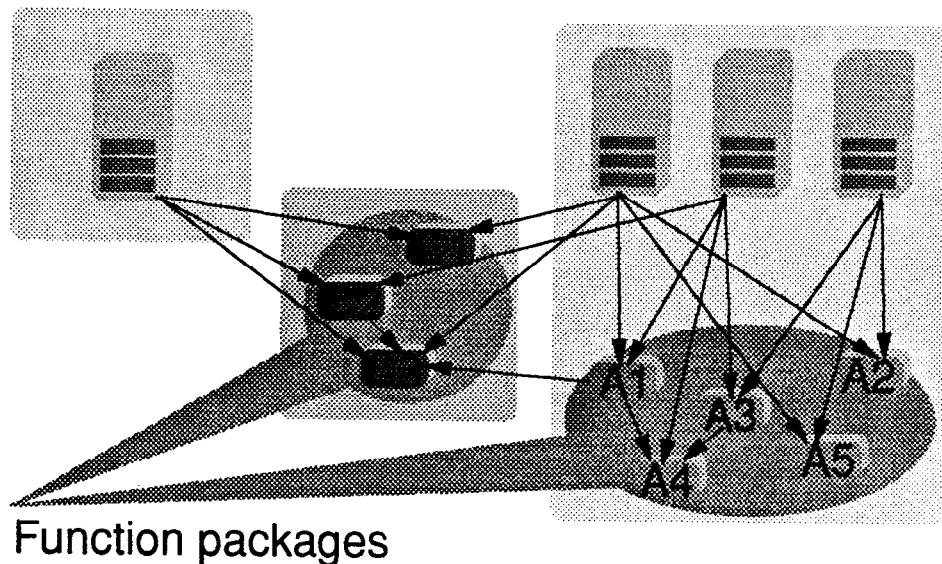
Function Packages

- Commonly used functions
- Early in the search order
- Functions must understand REXX function invocation

Search Order (CMS)



Applications with Function Packages



Function Packages

- First in search order
- Compiler allows to write functions in REXX
- Works with Alternate Library
- May require explicit loading/unloading on CMS
- DLINK may be used when Alternate Library is not used

CMS Function Package Example

- Two files
 - RXUSERFN is function package loader
 - USERFN is function package glue code
- "Glue" code for a function package
 - Use without royalties
 - Allows free naming of function package
 - Requires renaming of files
 - Explicit loading of package and all functions with "RXmyname LOAD"
 - Explained in RXUSERFN header

Necessary Modifications

RXUSERFN ASSEMBLE

&PACKAGE	SETC	'USERFN'	Name of the package to load
&RXPACK	SETC	'RX&PACKAGE'	Name of this program
&CR(1)	SETC	'My Copyright'	Copyright notice
&CR(2)	SETC	'Second line'	Copyright notice continued

USERFN ASSEMBLE

&PACKAGE	SETC	'USERFN'	Name of the package
&CR(1)	SETC	'My Copyright'	Copyright notice
&CR(2)	SETC	'Second line'	Copyright notice continued
&FUN(1)	SETC	'USER1'	Name of function
&FUN(2)	SETC	'USER2'	Name of function
&FUN(3)	SETC	'USER3'	Name of function

Obtain the Source Code

- Email - write a note to
 - hansjako@vabvm1.vnet.ibm.com
 - ATIBMCXP at IBMMAIL
- Disk - get one
 - as long as supply lasts
 - if you can't use email
 - if you have a way to upload code
- Supplement
 - type in

Agenda

- News from the REXX Compiler
 - Copyright
 - Alternate Library
- Packaging an application
 - General considerations
 - DLINK
 - Function packages
 - Function package example

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Function Packages ...

```

Entry/exit conditions:
* NOTE: The MODULE is generated as a transient module.

Entry:
* Standard SVC conventions.
* RI points to a tokenized PLIST (SVC 282 linkage).

Exit:
* RIS = 0 - USERFN successfully loaded and returned with 0
* RIS=-8 - Return code from unsuccessful NUCXLOAD USERFN
*           - Return code passed back from USERFN after
*             invocation with original PLIST
*           - 4 to indicate bad PLIST

* Exit:
*   Return to caller.

* Operation:
* When invoked without argument NUCXLOAD USERFN as RXUSERFN,
* and pass back the return code obtained from NUCXLOAD.
* When invoked with 'LOAD' as the first argument then NUCXLOAD
* USERFN as RXUSERFN, invoke RXUSERFN with the same PLIST as
* obtained on entry, pass back the return code given back by
* USERFN.
* Otherwise display message and return with return code 4.

* Maclibs:
* CMSLIB or DMSGPI

* Macros and control blocks:
* REGEQU

* Change Activity:
* 91-11-21 KH Cleanup and comments
* 93-06-28 KH Make function package name a macro variable, add
*           copyright as macro variable.

****End of Specifications****

BRXPACX RMODE 24                                Must be loaded below 16MB!
BRXPACX AMODE 24                                Expects SVC 282 linkage

BRXPACK CSECT .

* Make sure this is a LOAD

* USING *RI2
* STARTC0D
* DC CLR'BRXPACK'
* SMAX SETA 'N'&CR
* SI SETA 1

Establish addressability
Branch around header
Package ID

```

Function Packages

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Function Packages ...

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Function Packages ...

```

TYPBUFF EQU TYPIN+0,3
TYPLEN EQU TYPIN+14,2
MSGI DC C'DMSRUF070E Invalid parameter'
* NUCXLOAD DS 80
DC CLB'NUCXLOAD'
DC CLB'&PACKAGE'
DC CLB'(' Name to load as
DC CLB'&PACKAGE' Name of module to load
DC CLB'('
DC CLB'SYSTEM'
DC CLB'SERVICE'
DC CLB'PUSH'
DC BX'FF'
ORG
LTORG Literal pool
ARG1 EQU B,B First argument
REGEQU
END

```

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Function Packages ...

```

TITLE 'USERFN REXX Function Package Glue Code'
CLC &PACKAGE,&CR(1),&FUN()
*****
* Describe your function package here
*****
&PACKAGE SETC 'USERFN' Name of the package
***** &CR(1) "SETC" **** Copyright notice
&FUN() SETC 'USER1' Name of function
&FUN(2) SETC 'USER2' Name of function
&FUN(3) SETC 'USER3' Name of function
*****
***** Start of Specifications *****
* This code is provided on an as-is basis.
* Module name: USERFN
* Descriptive name: Glue code for REXX function package
* Function:
* The following code resides in free storage and is capable
* of replying to LOAD and RESET.
* A LOAD call results in identifying the function (whose name
* is passed as parameter following [LOAD] as entry point.
* A LOAD call without function specified will identify all
* functions in the function package as entry points.
* A RESET call from NUCXDROP will turn the functions off.
* A PURGE service call is ignored.
* To generate
*   HASH USERFN
*   LOAD USERFN
*   GENM USERFN ( NOMAP
* Note: To get a MODULE which can execute on CMS release 5 and
* later --> generate the module on a CMS release > 5.
* Note: When user functions are compiled REXX with the DLINK
* compiler option, then you must explicitly specify
* the functions to be DLINKED explicitly on the LOAD
* command, and you must use the RLDSAVE option for the
* LOAD command.
* Example:
*   USER1, USER2, and USER3 are functions in the package.

```

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Function Packages ...

```

USER1 contains a call to USER3 and a call to USERX.
* compile USER1 with the DLINK compiler option
* LOAD USERN USERX ( RLDSAVE
* GENM USERFM ( NOMAP
* If you do this on CMS rel > 5 you will get a module
* runnable on CMS rel 5 and later, which will reside
* above the 16 MB line if possible.
* USER1, USER2, and USER3 are the known functions.
* Calls in USER1 to USER3 and USERX will use DLINK.

* Entry/exit conditions:
Standard SVC conventions.
RI points to a tokenized PLIST.
This code can run with AMODE 24 or AMODE 31

* Exit:
R15 = 0 - Function successfully loaded or exists
- Functions added
- Service call, Endend cell.
R15 = 0 - Return code from unsuccessful NUCEXT LOAD
- 1 LOAD or RESET, but no second argument
or function not in package
- 4 no first argument

* Maclibs:
DMSSP or DMSGP1

* Macros and control blocks:
RECEOU
CMSLEVEL
NUCON

* Change Activity:
91-11-21 KH Added AMODE 31 capability
93-06-22 KH Added missing branch for service call with
AMODE 24 (thanks to Roderic A. Davis for pointing
out the problem and providing the solution).
93-06-28 KH Load all functions in response to a LOAD request
without function name specified.

****End of Specifications****
&PACKAGE RMODE ANY SPACE I
&PACKAGE AMODE 31 SPACE I
&PACKAGE CSECT
USING NUCON,B Establish Addressability
USING * ,R12 Establish Addressability
B STABICOD Branch around header
DC CLB'&PACKAGE' Package ID
BMAX SETA N'&CR

```

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Function Packages ...

```

&I SETA 1
.CRLLOOP ANOP
AIF (&I GT &MAX).CRLOOP
DC C'&CR(&I)'
&I SETA &I+
AGO .CRLLOOP
.CRLLOOP ANOP
*****
* List of functions included in this pack, with their offsets
01480000
01700000
FUNNAME EQU 4,8 Offset & length of name
FUNOFFS EQU 0,4 Offset to the routine
LENTRY EQU 12 Length of a single entry
FUNLIST DS 0F List of functions
&MAX SETA N'&FUN
&I SETA 1
.FULOOP ANOP
AIF (&I GT &MAX).FULOOP
EXTRN &FUN(&I) Name of compiled program
DC AIF(&FUN(&I))-&PACKAGE' Offset of compiled prog
DC CLB'&FUN(&I)' Name prefix
DC CLB'&FUN(&I)' Name
&I SETA &I+
AGO .FULOOP
.FULOOP ANOP
&FUNLIST DC A("=-") End fence
*****
STARTCOD EQU *
LR R10,R14 Save return address
LR R11,R14 Save return address once more
CLC ARG1(R,1),CLB'RESET' Is this a load?
BE CHK4ARGS Yes, check for any arg's
CLC ARG1(R,1),CLB'RESET' Reset?
BE DOOF Yes, turn off functions
SR R15,R15 In case of service call
L R2,X'FF000000' Set HOB of register
LA R2,(R,2) LA will clear HOB in AMODE 24
LTR R2,R2 Br if AMODE 24
BZ PL2821
CLI 96(R,13),X'FE' Look at Call Type (XA)
B CON1A1
PL2821 CLM R1,B'1000',X'FE' Look at Call Type
CONTAI EQU
BNR R14 Return Service, Endcmd, ...
LA R15,4 Bad Plist, set error code
BR *
CHK4ARGS EQU *
LA R15,1 Set possible return code
CLI AR02(R,1),X'FF' Any arguments passed?
BE ALLLOAD No, load all functions

```

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Function Packages ...

```

* LOAD request. Check function name against FUNLIST.
* Only turn on the requested function.
* PUSH USING      Save USING status
  USING DNUCK,R13  Use save area for PLIST
AUTLOAD EQU *
    MVC DLNLIST(LNLIST),NLIST Move skeleton to work area
    LR R3,R1      Save old plist pointer
    LA R4,LENTRY   Length of FUNLIST entry
    LA R5,EFUNLIST End of function table
    LA R6,FUNLIST  Start of function table
    LA R15,I      Set error return code
CHECK1 EQU *
    ELC ARG2,(R3),FUNLNAME(R2) Check against name
    BE TURNON     Found - turn function on
    BXLE R2,R4,CHECK1 Loop for another check
    BR R18        Return with RC = 1
* LOAD request without function name, load all functions in
* package. Return with RC 0.
* PUSH USING      Save USING status
  USING DNUCK,R13  Use save area for PLIST
ALLLOAD EQU *
    LR R3,R1      Save old plist pointer
    LA R4,LENTRY   Length of FUNLIST entry
    LA R5,EFUNLIST End of function table
    SR R5,R4      Last entry in function table
    LA R6,FUNLIST  Start of function table
NEXTFI EQU *
    MVC DLNLIST(LNLIST),NLIST Move skeleton to work area
    BAL R10,TURNON Turn on the function
    BXLE R2,R4,NEXTFI Loop for another function
    SR R15,R15    Set ok return code
    BR R11        Return
* See if function is already a nucleus extension, make it
* a nucleus extension if not (CMS rel > 5)
* PUSH USING      Save USING status
  USING DNUCK,R13  Use save area for PLIST
TURNON EQU *
    MVC DLNNAME,FUNLNAME(R2) Copy startup name
    LA R10,DNLIST  -> PLIST
* See if function is already a nucleus extension, make it
* a nucleus extension if not (CMS rel > 5)
* PUSH USING      Save USING status
  USING DNUCK,R13  Use save area for PLIST
    L R15,I      -1
    ST R15,DNLADDR Query form of NUCEXT plist
    CLI CMSPROG,WMSPS Are we on CMS release 5
    BMH SV2822      If yes, use SVC 282
    L R15,'X'00000000' tok Plist, COPY/FENCE flags
    SVC 2822
    LTR R15,R15    Exists?
    BZR R10        Yes, immediate return
    L R6,FUNOFFS(R2) Load address offset
    LA R6,B(R6,R12) True start address
  
```

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Function Packages ...

```

ST R6,DNLADDR Add to startup PSW
R15,'X'00000000' tok Plist, COPY/FENCE flags
SV284          Return
* See if function is already a nucleus extension, make it
* a nucleus extension if not (CMS rel 5)
SV2821 EQU *
    DC AL4(1)    Fall through if error
    LTR R15,R15  Exists?
    BZR R10      Yes, immediate return
    L R6,FUNOFFS(R2) Load address offset
    LA R6,B(R6,R12) True start address
    ST R6,DNLADDR Add to startup PSW
    SVC 2822
    DC AL4(1)    Ignore errors
    BR R10        Return
    POP USING    Restore USING status
* RESET request: switch off functions
* D00FF EQU *
    PUSH USING      Save USING status
  USING DNUCK,R13  Use save area for PLIST
    MVC DLNLIST(LNLIST),NLIST Move skeleton to work area
    LA R5,FUNLIST  -> to list
    LA R10,DNLIST  -> PLIST
    CLI CMSPROG,WMSPS Are we on CMS release 5
    BMH SV2822      If yes, use SVC 282
    L R15,FUNOFFS(R5) Any more to cancel?
    LTR R15,R15
    BZR R10      0 = all done ... Get out
    MVC DLNNAME(R5),FUNLNAME(R5) Copy startup name
    L R15,'X'00000000' tok Plist, COPY/FENCE flags
    SVC 284
* (We ignore errors e.g.: function already cancelled)
    LA R5,LENTRY(R5) -> next item in FUNLIST
    B SV2842
* SV2822 EQU *
    L R15,FUNOFFS(R5) Any more to cancel?
    LTR R15,R15
    BZR R10      0 = all done ... Get out
    MVC DLNNAME(R5),FUNLNAME(R5) Copy startup name
    SVC 284
* (We ignore errors e.g.: function already cancelled)
    LA R5,LENTRY(R5) -> next item in FUNLIST
    B SV2822
    POP USING    Restore USING status
  
```

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Function Packages ...

```

EJECT 82350000
* Equates
ARG1 EQU 8,8      First argument
ARG2 EQU 16,8     Second argument
REGEQU
CMSLEVEL
* PLIST for invoking 'NUCEXT' (setup as CANCEL PLIST)
NLIST DS 80       NUCEXT Plist
NLNAME DC CL8'NUCEXT' Name
NLNAME DC CL8'PACKAGE' Function name
NLKEY  DC X'FF'    System mask enabled
NLFLAG DC X'04'    System key
NLFLAG DC A11(SYSTEM) NUCEXT Flag
NLFLAG DC X'00'    Spare flags
NLADDR DC AL4(*-*) Entry point address
NLSTART DC A(*)   Start address
NLLEN  DC F'0'    Length
NLIST EQU *=NLIST Length of list
* NUCEXT PLIST Flags:
SYSTEM EQU X'80'
* DSECT for NUCEXT plist
DNUCK DSECT      Based on register 13
DNLIST DS CL8 'NUCEXT' Name
DNLNAME DS CL8 'PACKAGE' Function name
DNLMASK DS X 'FF' Mask
DNLKEY  DS X '04' System Key
DNLFLAG DS A11 '(SYSTEM)' NUCEXT flag
DNLFLAG DS X '00' Spare flags
DNLAADDR DS A     Entry point address (0=cancel)
DNLAADDR DS AL4 (*-*) private
DLSTART DS A     Start address
DLLEN  DS AL4 (FREELEN) Length
NUCON
END
  
```

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